

Behavioral Threat Assessment and Management Institute

11 Key Questions to be Addressed in a Behavioral Threat Assessment

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These questions, as described by Fein et al.¹ are key to threat assessment and can be used to help guide the interview process. To the extent possible, we must assess personal, social, and school, and family dynamics. The DarkFox threat assessment tool can then synthesize the data into a report that includes intervention suggestions.

1 What are the student's motive(s) and goals?

- What motivated the student to make the statements or take the actions that caused them to come to the attention of the team?
- Does the situation or circumstance that led to these statements or actions still exist?
- Does the student have a major grievance or grudge? If so, against whom?
- What efforts have been made to resolve the problem and what has been the result? Does the potential attacker feel that any part of the problem is resolved or see any alternatives?

2 Have there been any communications suggesting planning or intent to attack?

- What, if anything, has the student communicated to someone else (targets, friends, other students, teachers, family, others) or written in a diary, journal, or website concerning their ideas and/or intentions?
- Have friends been alerted or “warned away”?

3 Has the student shown inappropriate interest in any of the following?

- School attacks or attackers
- Weapons (including recent acquisition of any relevant weapon)
- Incidents of mass violence (terrorism, workplace violence, mass murderers)

4 Has the student engaged in attack-related behaviors? These behaviors include:

- Developing an attack idea or plan
- Making efforts to acquire or practice with weapons
- Casing, or checking out, possible sites and areas for attack
- Rehearsing attacks or ambushes

5 Does the student have the means to carry out an act of targeted violence?

- How organized is the student's thinking and behavior?
- Does the student have the means (e.g., access to a weapon) to carry out an attack?

¹ Threat Assessment in Schools: A Guide to Managing Threatening Situations and to Creating Safe School Climates: United States Secret Service and United States Department of Education (2002)

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Is the student experiencing hopelessness, desperation and/or despair?

- Is there information to suggest that the student is experiencing desperation and/or despair?
- Has the student experienced a recent failure, loss and/or loss of status?
- Is the student known to be having difficulty coping with a stressful event?
- Is the student now, or has the student ever been, suicidal or “accident-prone”?
- Has the student engaged in behavior that suggests that they have considered ending their life?

7

Does the student have a trusting relationship with at least one responsible adult?

- Does the student have at least one relationship with an adult where the student feels that they can confide in the adult and believes that the adult will listen without judging or jumping to conclusions?
- Is the student emotionally connected to, or disconnected from, other students?
- Has the student previously come to someone’s attention or raised concern in a way that suggested they need intervention or supportive services?

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Does the student see violence as an acceptable, desirable, or the only way to solve problems?

- Does the setting around the student (friends, fellow students, parents, teachers, adults, members of online groups/chat rooms) explicitly or implicitly support or endorse violence as a way of resolving problems or disputes?
- Has the student been “dared” by others to engage in an act of violence?

9

Is the student’s conversation and “story” consistent with their actions?

- Does information from collateral interviews and from the student’s own behavior confirm or dispute what the student says is going on?

10

Are other people concerned about the student’s potential for violence?

- Are those who know the student concerned that they might take action based on violent ideas or plans?
- Are those who know the student concerned about a specific target?
- Have those who know the student witnessed recent changes or escalations in mood and behavior?

11

What circumstances might affect the likelihood of an attack?

- What factors in the student’s life and/or environment might increase or decrease the likelihood that the student will attempt to mount an attack at school?
- What is the response of other persons who know about the student’s ideas or plan to mount an attack? (Do those who know about the student’s ideas actively discourage the student from acting violently, encourage the student to attack, deny the possibility of violence, passively collude with an attack, etc.?)